Author Index

AGUSTIAN, A., MOHAMMED, C., GUILLAUMIN, J. J. & BOTTON, B., Discrimination of some African *Armillaria* species by isozyme electrophoretic analysis, 135

ALTAMURA, M. M., CASTORIA, R., FABBRI, A. A., TOMASSI, M. & FANELLI, C., Cytological events induced by arachidonic acid in potato tubers, 57

AMTHOR, J. S., MITCHELL, R. J., BRETT RUNION, G., ROGERS, H. H., PRIOR, S. A. & WESLEY WOOD, C., Energy content, construction cost and phytomass accumulation of *Glycine max* (L.) Merr. and *Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench grown in elevated CO_2 in the field, 443

AMZALLAG, G. N., Influence of parental NaCl treatment on salinity tolerance of offspring in *Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench, 715

ANDERSSON, S. (see EK, H.), 629

ARNEBRANT, K. (see EK, H.), 629

ASHFORD, A. E. (see WENZEL, C. L.), 487

ASHMORE, M. R. (see HASSAN, I. A.), 243

AYRES, P. G. (see HATCHER, P. E.), 71

BAKER, KATHLEEN, RICHARDS, A. J. & TREMAYNE, Michelle, Fitness constraints on flower number, seed number and seed size in the dimorphic species *Primula farinosa* L. and *Armeria maritima* (Miller) Willd., 563

BALESTRINI, R. (see BONFANTE, P.), 93

BEERLING, D. J., Predicting leaf gas exchange and $\delta^{13}C$ responses to the past 30000 years of global environmental change, 425

BEGG, C. B. M., KIRK, G. J. D., MACKENZIE, A. F. & NEUE, H.-U., Root-induced iron oxidation and pH changes in the lowland rice rhizosphere, 469

BEGON, M. (see BULLOCK, J. M.), 737

BELL, J. N. B. (see HASSAN, I. A.), 243

BERRIDGE, J. M. A. (see EDWARDS, K. J.), 749

BONFANTE, P., BALESTRINI, R. & MENDGEN, K., Storage and secretion processes in the spore of *Gigaspora margarita* Becker & Hall as revealed by high-pressure freezing and freeze substitution, 93

BOTTON, B. (see AGUSTIAN, A.), 135

BRASSETT, P. R. (see GILLIGAN, C. A.), 515

BRETT RUNION, G. (see AMTHOR, J. S.), 443

BUFLER, G. (see ERNST, M.), 403

BULLOCK, J. M., MORTIMER, A. M. & BEGON, M., Physiological integration among tillers of *Holcus lanatus*: age-dependence and responses to clipping and competition, 737

BUNTING, M. J., Vegetation history of Orkney, Scotland; pollen records from two small basins in west Mainland, 771

CAIRNS, A. J. (see PENSON, S. P.), 395

CAMPBELL, A. (see GILLIGAN, C. A.), 515

CANET, D. (see MARTIN, F.), 479

CAPORN, S. J. M., RISAGER, M. & LEE, J. A., Effect of nitrogen supply on frost hardiness in *Calluna vulgaris* (L.) Hull, 461

CASTORIA, R. (see ALTAMURA, M. M.), 57

CHUDEK, J. A. (see WILLIAMSON, B.), 39

CÔTÉ, R. (see MARTIN, F.), 479

CREBER, H. M. C., DAVIES, M. S., FRANCIS, D. & WALKER, H. D., Variation in DNA C value in natural populations of *Dactylis glomerata* L., 555

CRITTENDEN, P. D. (see KYTÖVIITA, M.-M.), 263

CUI, M. (see NOBEL, P. S.), 315

DAHLBERG, A. & STENLID, J., Size, distribution and biomass of genets in populations of *Suillus bovinus* (L.: Fr.) Roussel revealed by somatic incompatibility, 225

DAVIES, M. S. (see CREBER, H. M. C.), 555

DAVISON, A. W. (see REILING, K.), 509

DEBAUD, J. C. (see GAY, G.), 645

DE FARIA, S. M. (see LOUREIRO, M. F.), 283

DE MIRANDA, J. C. C. & HARRIS, P. J., Effects of soil phosphorus on spore germination and hyphal growth of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi, 103

DIXON, M. (see LE THIEC, D.), 671

DUFF, E. I. (see THORNTON, B.), 615

DURALL, D. M., JONES, M. D. & TINKER, P. B., Allocation of ^{14}C-carbon in ectomycorrhizal willow, 109

——, (see TINKER, P. B.), 115

EDWARDS, K. J. & BERRIDGE, J. M. A., The Late-Quaternary vegetational history of Loch a'Bhogaidh, Rinns of Islay S.S.S.I., Scotland, 749

EINIG, W. (see WINGLER, A.), 323

EK, H., ANDERSSON, S., ARNEBRANT, K. & SÖDERSTRÖM, B., Growth and assimilation of NH_4^+ and NO_3^- by *Paxillus involutus* in association with *Betula pendula* and *Picea abies* as affected by substrate pH, 629

ERNST, M. & BUFLER, G., Stems of *Allium cepa* L. contain starch, 403

FABBRI, A. A. (see ALTAMURA, M. M.), 57

FANELLI, C. (see ALTAMURA, M. M.), 57

FAROOQI, A. H. A. (see SINGH-SANGWAN, N.), 173

FOX, A. J. (see ROUSSEAU, J. V. D.), 639

FRANCIS, D. (see CREBER, H. M. C.), 555

FRANCO, A. A. (see LOUREIRO, M. F.), 283

GANGE, A. C. & WEST, H. M., Interactions between arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi and foliar-feeding insects in *Plantago lanceolata* L., 79

GARBAYE, J., Tansley Review No. 76. Helper bacteria: a new dimension to the mycorrhizal symbiosis, 197

GARNIER, E. & LAURENT, G., Leaf anatomy, specific mass and water content in congeneric annual and perennial grass species, 725

GARREC, J. P. (see LE THIEC, D.), 671

GAY, G., NORMAND, L., MARMEISSE, R., SOTTA, B. & DEBAUD, J. C., Auxin overproducer mutants of *Hebeloma cylindrosporum* Romagnési have increased mycorrhizal activity, 645

——, (see GEA, L.), 659

GEA, L., NORMAND, L., VIAN, B. & GAY, G., Structural aspects of ectomycorrhiza of *Pinus pinaster* (Ait.) Sol. formed by an IAA-overproducer mutant of *Hebeloma cylindrosporum* Romagnési, 659

GILLIGAN, C. A., BRASSETT, P. R. & CAMPBELL, A., Modelling of early infection of cereal roots by the take-all fungus: a detailed mechanistic simulator, 515

——, The dynamics of infection by the take-all fungus on seminal roots of wheat: sensitivity analysis of a stochastic simulation model, 539

GJERSTAD, D. H. (see GREEN, T. H.), 145

GNAUK, T. (see JUNG, K.), 505

GOODMAN, B. A. (see WILLIAMSON, B.), 39

GORDON, D. C. (see ROBINSON, D.), 297

GREEN, T. H., MITCHELL, R. J. & GJERSTAD, D. H., Effects of nitrogen on the response of loblolly pine to drought. II. Biomass allocation and C:N balance, 145

GRIFFITHS, P. D., OUGHAM, H. J. & JONES, R. N., Genotypic and environmental effects on endopolyploidy in the epidermal tissues of *Lolium perenne* L. and *Lolium multiflorum* Lam, 339

GUILLAUMIN, J. J. (see AGUSTIAN, A.), 135

HAMPP, R. (see WINGLER, A.), 323

HANSO, M. (see NERG, A.), 703

HARRIS, P. J. (see DE MIRANDA, J. C. C.), 103

HARRISON, A. F. (see RANTANEN, L.), 689

HASSAN, I. A., ASHMORE, M. R. & BELL, J. N. B., Effects of O_3 on the stomatal behaviour of Egyptian varieties of radish (*Raphanus sativus* L. cv. Baladey) and turnip (*Brassica rapa* L. cv. Sultani), 243

HATCHER, P. E., PAUL, N. D., AYRES, P. G. & WHITTAKER, J. B., The effect of an insect herbivore and a resut fungus individually, and combined in sequence, on the growth of two *Rumex* species, 71

HAWES, C. V. (see KERSTIENS, G.), 607

HEIDE, O. M., Control of flowering and reproduction in temperate grasses, 347

HOLOPAINEN, J. K. (see NERG, A.), 703

HOLOPAINEN, T. (see RANTANEN, L.), 679

HULME, P. D. & SHIRRIFFS, J., The Late-glacial and Holocene vegetation of the Lang Lochs Mire area, Gulberwick, Shetland: a pollen and macrofossil investigation, 793
HUNTER, G. (see WILLIAMSON, B.), 39
IBELINGS, B. W., KROON, B. M. A. & MUR, L. R., Acclimation of photosystem II in a cyanobacterium and a eukaryotic green alga to high and fluctuating photosynthetic photon flux densities, simulating light regimes induced by mixing in lakes, 407
ISRAEL, A. A. (see NOBEL, P. S.), 315
JACKSON, S. T. & SMITH, S. J., Pollen dispersal and representation on an isolated, forested plateau, 181
JAMES, E. K. (see LOUREIRO, M. F.), 283
JEWELL, J., MCKEE, J. & RICHARDS, A. J., The keel colour polymorphism in *Lotus corniculatus* L.: differences in internal flower temperatures, 363
JONES, M. D. (see DURALL, D. M.), 109
——, (see TINKER, P. B.), 115
JONES, R. N. (see GRIFFITHS, P. D.), 339
JUNG, K., ROLLE, W., SCHLEE, D., TINTEMANN, H., GNAUK, T. & SCHÜÜRMANN, G., Ozone effects on nitrogen incorporation and superoxide dismutase activity in spruce seedlings (*Picea abies* L.), 505
KAINULAINEN, P. (see NERG, A.), 703
KAISER, W. M. (see LANG, B.), 451
KERSTIENS, G. & HAWES, C. V., Response of growth and carbon allocation to elevated CO_2 in young cherry (*Prunus avium* L.) saplings in relation to root environment, 607
KIRK, G. J. D. (see BEGG, C. B. M.), 469
KOIDE, R. G. (see LU, X.), 211
KOIDE, R. T. (see SHUMWAY, D. L.), 219
KROON, B. M. A. (see IBELINGS, B. W.), 407
KUIPER, P. J. C. (see PÉREZ-SOBA, M.), 307
KURKELA, T. (see NERG, A.), 703
KYTÖVIITA, M.-M. & CRITTENDEN, P. D., Effects of simulated acid rain on nitrogenase activity (acetylene reduction) in the lichen *Stereocaulon paschale* (L.) Hoffm., with special reference to nutritional aspects, 263
LANG, B. & KAISER, W. M., Solute content and energy status of roots of barley plants cultivated at different pH on nitrate- or ammonium-nitrogen, 451
LAURENT, G. (see GARNIER, E.), 725
LEE, J. A. (see CAPORN, S. J. M.), 461
LENKA, M. (see PATRA, J.), 165
LE THIEC, D., DIXON, M. & GARREC, J. P., The effects of slightly elevated ozone concentrations and mild drought stress on the physiology and growth of Norway spruce, *Picea abies* (L.) Karst. and beech, *Fagus sylvatica* L., in open-top chambers, 671
LEV-YADUN, S., Radial fibres in aggregate rays of *Quercus calliprinos* Webb. – evidence for radial signal flow, 45
LINEHAN, D. J. (see ROBINSON, D.), 297
LIU, R.-J. & LUO, X.-S., A new method to quantify the inoculum potential of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi, 89
LLOYD, E. J. (see POLLOCK, C. J.), 601
LOHMAN, J. A. B. (see WILLIAMSON, B.), 39
LOUREIRO, M. F., DE FARIA, S. M., JAMES, E. K., POTT, A. & FRANCO, A. A., Nitrogen-fixing stem nodules of the legume, *Discolobium pulchellum* Benth., 283
LU, X. & KOIDE, R. G., The effects of mycorrhizal infection on components of plant growth and reproduction, 211
LUCAS, P. W. (see RANTANEN, L.), 689
LUO, X.-S. (see LIU, R.-J.), 89
LYNDON, R. F., Tansley Review No. 74. Control of organogenesis at the shoot apex, 1
MACKAY, A. W. & TALLIS, J. H., The recent vegetational history of the Forest of Bowland, Lancashire, UK, 571
MCKEE, J. (see JEWELL, J.), 363
MACKENZIE, A. F. (see BEGG, C. B. M.), 469
MALONE, M., Wound-induced hydraulic signals and stimulus transmission in *Mimosa pudica* L., 49
MANSFIELD, T. A. (see RANTANEN, L.), 689
MARMEISSE, R. (see GAY, G.), 645
MARSHALL, J. D. (see QI, JINGEN), 435
MARTIN, F., CÔTÉ, R. & CANET, D., NH_4^+ assimilation in the ectomycorrhizal basidiomycete *Laccaria bicolor* (Maire) Orton, a ^{15}N-NMR study, 479
MATTSON, K. G. (see QI, JINGEN), 435
MEHNE-JAKOBS, B. (see POLLE, A.), 621
MENDGEN, K. (see BONFANTE, P.), 93
MENZEL, D., Tansley Review No. 77. Cell differentiation and the cytoskeleton in *Acetabularia*, 369
MIKKELSEN, T. N. & RO-POULSEN, H., Exposure of Norway spruce to ozone increases the sensitivity of current year needles to photoinhibition and desiccation, 153
MILLARD, P. (see THORNTON, B.), 615
MITCHELL, R. J. (see GREEN, T. H.), 145
——, (see AMTHOR, J. S.), 443
MOHAMMED, C. (see AGUSTIAN, A.), 135
MORTIMER, A. M. (see BULLOCK, J. M.), 737
MUR, L. R. (see IBELINGS, B. W.), 407
NERG, A., KAINULAINEN, P., VUORINEN, M., HANSO, M., HOLOPAINEN, J. K. & KURKELA, T., Seasonal and geographical variation of terpenes, resin acids and total phenolics in nursery grown seedlings of Scots pine (*Pinus sylvestris* L.), 703
NEUE, H.-U. (see BEGG, C. B. M.), 469
NEUVONEN, S. (see RANTA, H.), 63
NOBEL, P. S., CUI, M. & ISRAEL, A. A., Light, chlorophyll, carboxylase activity and CO_2 fixation at various depths in the chlorenchyma of *Opuntia ficus-indica* (L.) Miller under current and elevated CO_2, 315
NORMAND, L. (see GAY, G.), 645
——, (see GEA, L.), 659
NYLUND, J.-E. (see WINGLER, A.), 323
ORTEGA-CALVO, J.-J. & STAL, L. J., Sulphate-limited growth in the N_2-fixing unicellular cynaobacterium *Gloeothece* (Nägeli) sp. PCC 6909, 273
OTTER, T. (see POLLE, A.), 621
OUGHAM, H. J. (see GRIFFITHS, P. D.), 339
PALOMÄKI, V. (see RANTANEN, L.), 679, 689
PANDA, B. B. (see PATRA, J.), 165
PATRA, J., LENKA, M. & PANDA, B. B., Tolerance and co-tolerance of the grass *Chloris barbata* Sw. to mercury, cadmium and zinc, 165
PAUL, N. D. (see HATCHER, P. E.), 71
PENSON, S. P. & CAIRNS, A. J., Fructan biosynthesis in excised leaves of wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.): a comparison of *de novo* synthesis *in vivo* and *in vitro*, 395
PÉREZ-SOBA, M., VAN DER EERDEN, L. J. M., STULEN, I. & KUIPER, P. J. C., Gaseous ammonia counteracts the response of Scots pine needles to elevated atmospheric carbon dioxide, 307
POLLE, A., OTTER, T. & MEHNE-JAKOBS, B., Effect of magnesium-deficiency on antioxidative systems in needles of Norway spruce [*Picea abies* (L.) Karst.] grown with different ratios of nitrate and ammonium as nitrogen sources, 621
POLLOCK, C. J. (see WINTERS, A. L.), 591
——, LLOYD, E. J., The metabolism of fructans during seed development and germination in onion (*Allium cepa* L.), 601
POTT, A. (see LOUREIRO, M. F.), 283
PRIOR, S. A. (see AMTHOR, J. S.), 443
PYKE, K., Tansley Review No. 75. *Arabidopsis* – its use in the genetic and molecular analysis of plant morphogenesis, 19
QI, JINGEN, MARSHALL, J. D. & MATTSON, K. G., High soil carbon dioxide concentrations inhibit root respiration of Douglas fir, 435
RAMSDALE, M. & RAYNER, A. D. M., Distribution patterns of number of nuclei in conidia from heterokaryons of *Heterobasidion annosum* (Fr.) Bref. and their interpretation in terms of genomic conflict, 123
RANTA, H. & NEUVONEN, S., The host-pathogen system of *Gremmeniella abietina* (Lagerb.) Morelet and Scots pine; effects of non-pathogenic phyllosphere fungi, acid rain and environmental factors, 63
RANTANEN, L., PALOMÄKI, V. & HOLOPAINEN, T., Interactions between exposure to O_3 and nutrient status of trees: effects on nutrient content and uptake, growth, mycorrhiza and needle ultrastructure, 679
——, PALOMÄKI, V., HARRISON, A. F., LUCAS, P. W., MANSFIELD, T. A., Interactions between combined exposure to SO_2 and NO_2 and nutrient status of trees: effects on nutrient content and uptake, growth, needle ultrastructure and pigments, 689
RAYNER, A. D. M. (see RAMSDALE, M.), 123
REILING, K. & DAVISON, A. W., Effects of exposure to ozone at

different stages in the development of *Plantago major* L. on chlorophyll fluorescence and gas exchange, 509
Richards, A. J. (see Jewell, J.), 363
——, (see Baker, Kathleen), 563
Risager, M. (see Caporn, S. J. M.), 461
Robinson, D., Linehan, D. J. & Gordon, D. C., Capture of nitrate from soil by wheat in relation to root length, nitrogen inflow and availability, 297
Rogers, H. H. (see Amthor, J. S.), 443
Rolle, W. (see Jung, K.), 505
Ro-Poulsen, H. (see Mikkelsen, T. N.), 153
Rousseau, J. V. D., Sylvia, D. M. & Fox, A. J., Contribution of ectomycorrhiza to the potential nutrient-absorbing surface of pine, 639
Samuelson, L. J., The role of microclimate in determining the sensitivity of *Quercus rubra* L. to ozone, 235
Schaeffer, C. (see Wingler, A.), 323
Schlee, D. (see Jung, K.), 505
Schreiber, L., Comparative investigations of cuticular permeability of conifer needles from healthy and damaged trees, 251
Schüürmann, G. (see Jung, K.), 505
Shirriffs, J. (see Hulme, P. D.), 793
Shumway, D. L. & Koide, R. T., Reproductive responses to mycorrhizal colonization of *Abutilon theophrasti* Medic. plants grown for two generations in the field, 219
Singh-Sangwan, N., Farooqi, A. H. A. & Singh Sangwan, R., Effect of drought stress on growth and essential oil metabolism in lemongrasses, 173
Singh Sangwan, R. (see Singh-Sangwan, N.), 173
Sluimer, A. (see van Dijk, C.), 497
Smith, S. J. (see Jackson, S. T.), 181
Söderström, B. (see Ek, H.), 629
Sotta, B. (see Gay, G.), 645
Stal, L. J. (see Ortega-Calvo, J.-J.), 273
Stenlid, J. (see Dahlberg, A.), 225
Stulen, I. (see Pérez-Soba, M.), 307
Summerell, B. A. (see Wenzel, C. L.), 487
Sylvia, D. M. (see Rousseau, J. V. D.), 639
Tallis, J. H. (see Mackay, A. W.), 571
Thomas, D. S. (see Winters, A. L.), 591
Thornton, B., Millard, P. & Duff, E. I., Effects of nitrogen supply on the source of nitrogen used for regrowth of laminae after defoliation of four grass species, 615
Tinker, P. B. (see Durall, D. M.), 109
——, Durall, D. M., Jones, M. D., Carbon use efficiency in mycorrhizas: theory and sample calculations, 115
Tintemann, H. (see Jung, K.), 505
Tomassi, M. (see Altamura, M. M.), 57
Tremayne, Michelle (see Baker, Kathleen), 563
Van Den Boogaard, R. (see Veneklaas, E.), 331
Van Der Eerden, L. J. M. (see Pérez-Soba, M.), 307
van Dijk, C. & Sluimer, A., Resistance to an ineffective *Frankia* strain type in *Alnus glutinosa* (L.) Gaertn., 497
Veneklaas, E. & Van Den Boogaard, R., Leaf age-structure effects on plant water use and photosynthesis of two wheat cultivars, 331
Vian, B. (see Gea, L.), 659
Vuorinen, M. (see Nerg, A.), 703
Walker, H. D. (see Creber, H. M. C.), 555
Wallander, H. (see Wingler, A.), 323
Wallenda, T. (see Wingler, A.), 323
Wenzel, C. L., Ashford, A. E. & Summerell, B. A., Phosphate-solubilizing bacteria associated with proteoid roots of seedlings of waratah [*Telopea speciosissima* (Sm.) R.Br.], 487
Wesley Wood, C. (see Amthor, J. S.), 443
West, H. M. (see Gange, A. C.), 79
Whittaker, J. B. (see Hatcher, P. E.), 71
Williams, J. H. H. (see Winters, A. L.), 591
Williamson, B., Goodman, B. A., Chudek, J. A., Hunter, G. & Lohman, J. A. B., The vascular architecture of the fruit receptacle of red raspberry determined by 3D NMR microscopy and surface-rendering techniques, 39
Wingler, A., Einig, W., Schaeffer, C., Wallenda, T., Hampp, R., Wallander, H. & Nylund, J.-E., Influence of different nutrient regimes on the regulation of carbon metabolism in Norway spruce [*Picea abies* (L.) Karst.] seedlings, 323
Winters, A. L., Williams, J. H. H., Thomas, D. S. & Pollock, C. J., Changes in gene-expression in response to sucrose accumulation in leaf tissue of *Lolium temulentum* L., 591

Subject Index

Acetabularia, 369
Acid phosphatase, 165
Acid rain, 63, 263
Acidification, 469
Actinorhiza, 497
Adaption, 715
Age-dependence, 737
Ageing, 57
Aggregate rays, 45
Air pollution, 153, 307
Allium cepa (onion), 403, 601
Alnus glutinosa, 497
Amino acids, 629
γ-Aminobutyrate, 479
Ammonia, 307
Ammonium, 451, 629
Ammonium nutrition, 487
Aquatic plant, 283
Arabidopsis thaliana, 19
Arachidonic acid, 57
Arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi, 89, 93, 103
Armeria, 563
Armillaria, 135
Ascorbate, 621
Auxin, 1
Bacteria, 197
Beech, 671
Brassica rapa (turnip), 243
Ca and Mg deficiency, 679
Cadmium, 165
Calluna vulgaris, 461
Cambium, 45
Carbon allocation, 109, 115
Carbon allocation/partitioning, 323
Carbon dioxide, 443
Carbon use efficiency, 115
^{14}Carbon, 109
Carbon/nitrogen ratio, 79
Catalase, 165
Cell division, 1
Cell wall microfibrils, 1
Charcoal, 749
Chloris barbata, 165
Chlorophyll fluorescence, 153, 509
Chrysomelidae, 71
Climatic variation, 555
Clonal growth, 737
C:N balance, 145
CO_2, 425
CO_2 uptake, 315, 469
Conidial germination, 123
Conifer needles, 251
Construction cost, 443
Continuous culture, 273
Cost-benefit analyses, 115
Co-tolerance, 165
Cuticular permeability, 251
Cyanobacteria, 273
Cyanobacterial versus green algal photoacclimation, 407
Cymbopogon nardus, 173
Cymbopogon pendulus, 173
Dactylis glomerata, 555
Dasycladales, 369
Defoliation, 615
Discolobium, 283
Disease control, 539
DNA C value, 555
Dormancy, 403
Drought, 145
Drought stress, 173, 671
Dual floral induction, 347
E3, 103
Ecology, 363
Ectomycorrhiza, 109, 115, 639, 659
Ectomycorrhizal fungus, 479
Editorial, 589
Elevated carbon dioxide concentration, 307, 607
Endopolyploidy, 339
Energy content, 443
Environment, 339
Epicuticular wax, 251
Epidemiology, 515, 539
Epidermis, 339
Erratum, 813
Essential oil biosynthesis, 173
External mycelium, 639
Fecundity, 211
Fibres, 45
Fitness, 563
Flower, 1
Flowering, 211
Flowering control, 347
Fluctuating PPFD, 407
Fluorescence, 407
Foliar-feeding insect, 79
Frankia, 497
Freeze substitution, 93
Frost injury, 461
Frucose 2,6-bisphosphate, 323
Fructan, 395, 591, 601
Fructosyl transferase, 395
Fungal biomass, 225
Gaeumannomyces graminis, 515
Gastrophysa viridula, 71
Gene expression, 591
Genetic variation, 703
Genomic conflict, 123
Germination, 601
Global change, 425
Gloeothece, 273
Glomus etunicatum, 103
Glomus intraradices, 219
Glutamate dehydrogenase, 479
Glutamine, 479
Glutamine synthetase, 479
Glutathione, 621
Glycine max (Soybean), 443
Grasses, 615, 725
Grazing, 71
Gremmeniella, 63
Growth, 235, 607, 689
Hartig net, 645
Hebeloma cylindrosporum, 645, 659
Herbivory, 79
Heterobasidion annosum, 123
Heterokaryon, 123
High-pressure freezing, 93
Holcus lanatus, 737
Holocene, 793
Hordeum vulgare (barley), 451
Human impact, 749, 771
Hydraulic signals, 49
Hyphal growth, 103
Imbibition, 601
Indole-3-acetic acid, 645, 659
Induced resistance, 71
Ineffective root nodules, 497
Inflorescence proliferation, 347
Inflow, 297
Inoculum potential, 89
Integration, 737
Intraspecific competition, 607

Ion leakage, 461
Iron Age, 571
Iron oxidation, 469
Islay, Scotland, 749
Isozymes, 135
Keel colour, 363
Laccaria bicolor, 479
Laminae regrowth, 615
Lancashire, 571
Late-glacial, 793
Leaf age, 331
Leaf anatomy, 725
Leaf gas exchange, 235
Leaf specific mass, 725
Leaf surface, 251
Leaf water content, 725
Lemongrass, 173
Life-form, 725
Light distribution, 315
Lignification, 57
Localized supply, 297
Lolium multiflorum (Italian ryegrass), 339
Lolium perenne (perennial ryegrass), 339
Lotus corniculatus, 363
Lowland rice, 469
Macrofossil analysis, 793
Maintenance respiration, 435
Malthusian crises, 571
Maternal effects, 219
Maturation, 601
Membranous system, 93
Mercury, 165
Meristems, 1
Microdensitometry, 555
Mimosa pudica, 49
Molecular genetics, 19
Morphogenesis, 369
Mycelial cords, 135
Mycorrhiza, 79, 197, 211, 225, 629, 645
^{15}N, 629
N assimilation, 479
^{15}N tracer technique, 505
N_2 fixation, 273, 283
Native flora, 509
Necrosis, 57
Needle ultrastructure, 689
Net photosynthesis, 509
[^{15}N]-nitrate, 297
Nitrate, 629
Nitrogen, 145, 505, 615
Nitrogen deposition, 461
Nitrogen metabolism, 307
Nitrogen nutrition, 323
Nitrogen source, 621
Nitrogenase, 263
NMR, 479
NMR microscopy, 39
Non-linear model, 539
Non-protein SH, 165
Northern red oak, 235
Norway spruce, 671
Novel forest decline, 251
Nutrient deficiency, 689
Nutrition, 263
Offspring acquired tolerance, 715
Oligosaccharide, 395
Open-top chambers, 153
Optimum hydrolysis, 555
Opuntia ficus-indica (prickly pear cactus), 315
Organelle motility, 369
Organogenesis, 1
Orkney, 771
Overproducer mutant, 645
Ozone, 243, 505, 509, 671, 679
Palaeobotany, 793
Palaeoclimates, 425
Palaeoecology, 771
Peroxidase, 165, 621
Phenotypic plasticity, 211
Phosphate-solubilizing bacteria, 487
Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase, 315, 323
Phosphorus, 211, 639
Phosphorus nutrition, 323
Photo-inhibition, 407
Photoperiod, 347
Photosynthesis, 153, 331, 425, 671
Photosystem II, 407
Phyllosphere fungi, 63
Picea abies (Norway spruce), 153, 505, 679, 689
Pinus pinaster, 659
Pinus sylvestris (Scots pine), 307, 679, 703
Pinus taeda (loblolly pine), 145, 639
Pisolithus tinctorius, 639
Plane of division, 1
Plant cytoskeleton, 369
Plant development, 19
Plant morphogenesis, 19
Plantago lanceolata, 79
Plantago major, 509
Pollen analysis, 571, 749, 793
Pollen dispersal, 181
Pollen representation, 181
Polygonaceae, 71
Polysaccharide, 395
Population structure, 225
Post-transcriptional control, 369
Potato tuber cells, 57
Primordia, 1
Primula, 563
Propagules, 89
Proteoid roots, 487
Prunus avium (wild cherry), 607
PS II heterogeneity, 407
Pseudotsuga menziesii (Douglas fir), 435
Quercus calliprinos, 45
Quercus rubra, 235
Raphanus sativus (radish), 243
Recent vegetational history, 571
Referees, 811
Remobilization, 615
Reproduction, 219
Reproduction temperate grasses, 347
Resin acids, 703
Resistance, 497, 715
Respiration, 109
Rhizobium, 283
Rhizosphere, 197, 469, 515
Root growth, 451
Root length density, 297
Root respiration, 435
Rooting volume, 607
Rubisco, 315
Rubus idaeus (red raspberry), 39
Salinity, 715
Salix viminalis (willow), 115
Salix (willow), 109
Scanning electron microscopy, 243
Scots pine, 63
Scutellospora heterogama, 103
Seed, 211, 601
Seed cohort, 219
Seed number, 563
Seed quality, 219
Seed size, 563
Severing, 737
Shetland, 793
Shoot apex, 1
Simulation, 515, 539
$SO_2 + NO_2$, 689
Soil acidification, 487
Soil calcium, 487
Soil carbon dioxide, 435
Soil P, 103
Soil pH, 451
Somatic incompatibility, 225
Sorghum bicolor (grain sorghum), 443, 715

Source leaves, 591
Spatial isolation, 181
Spore, 93
Spore germination, 103
Sporocarps, 225
Stable carbon isotopes, 425
Stable isotopes, 505
Starch, 403
Stem nodule, 283
Stereocaulon paschale, 263
Stochastic model, 515
Stomatal conductance, 243, 425, 509, 671
Stress interactions, 145
Sucrose, 591, 601
Suillus bovinus, 225
Sulphate, 273
[^{35}S]-sulphate, 297
SUM06, 235
Superoxide dismutase, 505, 621
Surface-rendering, 39
Sympatric speciation, 123
Systemic signals, 49
Take-all fungus (*Gaeumannomyces graminis*), 539
Taxonomy, 135
Temperature, 347, 363
Terpenes, 703
Three-dimensional reconstruction, 39
Tip growth, 369
Tolerance, 165
Total phenolics, 703
Transcription, 591
Transpiration, 331
Triticum aestivum (wheat), 297, 331, 395
Ultrastructure, 659
Uromyces rumicis, 71
Vascular anatomy, 39
Vegetation history, 749, 771, 793
Vegetative growth, 211
Vivipary, 347
Wall extensibility, 1
Western North America, 181
Woodland, 771
Wound signals, 49
Xylem differentiation, 45
Zeaxanthin, 407
Zinc, 165